

# CHURCHES WILL PRAY FOR END OF EUROPEAN WAR

"Peace Day," Proclaimed by Wilson, to Be Observed

"Peace" Sunday, October 4, proclaimed by President Wilson as a day of prayer for the ending of the European war, will be observed by practically all Protestant churches tomorrow. A majority of the pastors have announced special sermons in which "peace" will be the general theme.

Union peace service will be conducted at the Y. M. C. A. building and at the First Presbyterian church, the former to be for men and the latter for women. At the men's meeting, which will begin at six o'clock, W. J. Reynolds will preside as chairman and prayers will be offered by preachers and laymen. The musical program will be in charge of Harry E. King, who will be assisted by a male quartette. All men of the community are invited to attend.

The women's service will be a service of prayer, the meeting to be presided over by Mrs. Estelle H. Thompson. Mrs. Robert Grierson is in charge of the arrangements and she is assisted by Miss Ella Rogers.

## SUNDAY IN THE CHURCHES.

**St. Mary's Italian.**  
Appropriate services will mark the dedication of the beautiful new organ at St. Mary's Italian church Sunday morning. Solemn high mass will be sung by Rev. Fr. Basil of Sacred Heart church at 11 o'clock. Solon will be sung by Miss Mary Dellosso and Miss Nettie Ruffalo. Miss Mary Cappel will preside at the organ. The sermon will be preached by Rev. Fr. Medin and Rev. Mancini, pastor of the church, will assist. All Italian societies of the community will attend in a body.

Beginning October 11, Rev. Fr. Chonrubino, O. F. M., of Iron Mountain, will conduct a mission service, to last ten days.

## Episcopal Missions.

Services for the Episcopal or Church of England Missions in northern Houghton and Keweenaw counties are announced as follows:

Lake Linden—St. David's mission, Library Hall—Holy communion at 8:30 a. m.; vespers and sermon, 6:45 p. m.

Kearsarge—St. John's mission, 104 County Road—Matins and sermon, eleven in the morning; Sunday school at twelve noon.

New Allouez—St. Mark's mission, Sunday school 2:30 p. m.; service and sermon, three in the afternoon.

## Tamarack M. E.

Gus Donald will preach at the Tamarack M. E. church Sunday morning and Thomas A. Tucker will be in charge of the evening service. The Sunday school of the Tamarack church is preparing to observe Italy day, the last Sunday in October, the program of which will be announced later.

## Christ's Episcopal.

Rev. J. A. Tenbroeck will preach at Christ's Episcopal church Sunday morning on the subject, "Some Blessings of the War." Evening services will be as usual. At the morning service there will be prayers for universal peace and the ending of the European war.

## Norwegian M. E.

"Seeking for Water" will be the theme of Rev. P. W. Pedersen's morning sermon at the Norwegian M. E. church. The usual service will be conducted in the evening. Both sermons will pertain to "Peace." Sunday school will meet at 11:45.

## Portage Lake Baptist.

Rev. Williams, upper peninsula Baptist missionary, will, on Sunday afternoon open a series of missionary meetings at the Portage Lake Baptist church, Hancock. He will be assisted by Rev. G. W. Broome, the pastor. Meetings will be held each evening.

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It will be decidedly to your advantage to come to Milwaukee and examine our showing of fashionable furs. The extent of our business as manufacturing and importing furriers enables us to offer you the very latest developments in fashion and to save you money.

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## DOING HER HUSBAND'S WORK



One of the brave women of Havre who has taken her husband's place as conductor of a street car while he is at the front, fighting the Germans.

## PRESIDENT WILSON'S PROCLAMATION FOR A NATIONAL PRAYER DAY

President Woodrow Wilson, by proclamation, has appointed tomorrow, Oct. 4, a national day of prayer for peace in Europe and called upon all God-fearing persons to gather in church on that day and petition Almighty God to heal again and restore once more concord among men and nations. The proclamation follows:

"Whereas, Great nations of the world have taken up arms against one another and war now draws millions of men into battle whom the counsel of statesmen have not been able to save from the terrible sacrifice; and, 'Whereas, in this as in all things it is our privilege and duty to seek counsel and succor of Almighty God, humbling ourselves before him, confessing our weakness and our lack of any wisdom equal to these things; and, 'Whereas, it is the especial wish and longing of the people of the United States, in prayer and counsel and all friendliness, to serve the cause of peace,

"Therefore, I, Woodrow Wilson, president of the United States of America, do designate Sunday, the fourth day of October next, a day of prayer and supplication and do request all God-fearing persons to repair on that day to their places of worship, there to unite their petitions to Almighty God, that, overruling the counsel of men, setting straight the things they cannot govern or alter, taking pity on the nations now in the throes of conflict, in his mercy and goodness showing a way where men can see none, he vouchsafe his children to heal again and restore once more that concord among men and nations without which there can be neither happiness nor true friendship nor any wholesome fruit of toll or thought in the world, praying also to this end that he forgive us, our sins, our ignorance of his holy will, our willfulness and many errors, and lead us in the paths of obedience to places of vision and to thoughts and counsels that purge and make wise."

## R. J. Congregational.

There will be no service or Sunday school at the Red Jacket Congregational church. Prayer meeting will be held Tuesday evening, with Rev. Baginall of Lake Linden in charge. A business meeting will be held immediately after the prayer service concludes.

## Centennial M. E.

Rev. Thomas S. Bottrell, formerly of Centennial, will conduct the morning service at the Centennial M. E. church. A service of prayer will be held at 8:30. Classes will meet at 2:30 and Sunday school will convene at 2:50.

## First Congregational.

The morning service at the First Congregational church will be conducted by Miss Brown, who will speak on the subject, "Christlike-ness." Rev. U. G. Rich of Hancock will preach in the evening on the subject, "Learned and Unlearned Lessons."

## Calumet Baptist.

"The Bequest of Peace" will be the subject of the morning sermon by Rev. G. W. Broome at the Calumet Baptist church Sunday morning. In the evening he will speak on the topic, "All Aboard for Sodom."

## Norwegian Lutheran.

Rev. S. Romsdahl will be in charge of the morning and evening service at the Norwegian Lutheran church. Service will be conducted by the pastor at Copper City at 2 o'clock Sunday afternoon.

## Laurium M. E.

The choir of the Laurium M. E. church, under the direction of Choir-leader Sidney C. Johns, will conduct the evening service at that church.

# HOW HEALTH OF ARMY IN FIELD IS LOOKED AFTER

All Powers Engaged in War Use About the Same System

The problem of the care of the wounded and of the precautions that may be taken to preserve the health of the soldiers in the field is a problem of efficiency.

The ideal army would be that in which each soldier carried a rifle, and, unhampered by other impedimenta, was able to devote his entire energies to defeating the enemy in battle. Similarly, the ideal medical corps would be that which, without encumbering the fighting forces with supplies, equipment and non-combatant personnel, would appear on the field at the proper moment, render first aid, and whisk the wounded away from the scene of combat to a place where all the comforts and skill of modern surgical treatment are at hand.

Realization of these ideals, of course, is unattainable. This is generally conceded by all authorities. Yet it is also admitted that, despite the trouble involved by having a corps of medical attendants to retard the fighting forces, the presence of such a force improves the morale of an army.

## Powers Use Same System.

All the great powers now engaged in the war in Europe employ practically the same system. It contemplates a division of the medical service into three portions: That which accompanies the fighting troops; that which pertains to the base of supplies or the line of communications; and that which is confined to the home territory.

The principle is that only first aid and emergency treatment should be attempted in the immediate zone of combat. Having received this aid, the wounded should be transferred to the base, where they can be given further treatment without encumbering the fighting troops.

At the base they are classified, and those who are so seriously injured as to be unfit for further service at the front are sent to the hospitals at home. Those whose wounds are less serious are sent to the convalescent camp, where they are cared for until they are ready to go to the front again.

## Have Sanitary Division.

The sanitary troops of a division are of two classes, those which pertain to the regiment and accompany them into battle, called regimental detachments, and those which remain slightly in the rear, called the field hospitals or ambulance companies.

Each ambulance company is equipped to establish one dressing station, which is located as near the firing lines as it is practical to take the ambulances. The field hospitals are located three miles or more behind the firing lines, well out of the range of fire, and usually where suitable buildings can be utilized for hospitals. Each hospital equipment, however, includes tentage that can be used when needed. The ambulances of the division ply between the dressing station and the field hospital.

## Regimental Aid Stations.

In advance of the dressing stations are the regimental aid stations, one established by each regiment. The ambulance company operates not only the ambulances but a detachment of thirty or more litter bearers, who bring back the wounded from the regimental aid stations to the dressing stations. Modern army equipment includes automobile litters, which make possible rapid transportation.

Each regiment of infantry is allotted four surgeons and twenty-four enlisted men of the hospital corps, who, before a battle, are ordered to report to the senior surgeon, to act as litter bearers. About fifty-four men are thus provided to carry litters and to render first aid to a division. Of these, four are non-commissioned officers, who take charge of the groups; four are assistants to the four surgeons, and four remain with the surgeon at the dressing station. There are thus left about forty-two men, or about twenty-one litter squads, to carry the wounded back to the regimental aid stations. This makes about one litter to every seventy-five men on the firing line.

The three surgeons, in addition to the one in charge of the regimental aid station, are assigned one to each of the three battalions of the regiment, or one surgeon to about 500 men.

## SEND GOLD TO CANADA.

\$5,000,000 Shipped to Pay Indebtedness Abroad.

New York, Oct. 2.—The first shipment of gold to Ottawa, Canada, for account of the \$100,000,000 gold pool raised to pay indebtedness abroad was made when \$5,000,000 in coin and bars was taken from the sub-treasury and assay office. It is the purpose of the managers of the fund to ship at least \$25,000,000 to Canada by the middle of the month. There was a further decline in exchange on London today in consequence. With cables at 4.97 1/2 and demand a cent under that quotation, exchange now is about 5 cents under its high rates of the early week.

New York Federal Council of the Church of Christ in America has sent out peace prayers to be offered Oct. 4, in 130,000 houses of worship in the United States.

## First Presbyterian.

Rev. D. D. Stalker will conduct the morning and evening service at the First Presbyterian church, preaching on the respective subjects, "A Prayer for Peace," and "The True Peacemaker."

# Laurium Department

## POSTAL OFFICIALS SEND OUT NEUTRALITY WARNING

PRESIDENT'S REMARKS ON ATTITUDE OF AMERICANS AGAIN EMPHASIZED.

Something of the earnestness of government officials that Americans observe the strictest neutrality in the present European war, that regardless of the deep interest they feel in the outcome by reasons of ancestry or origin, they refrain from public expression regarding it, is indicated by the receipt and posting at the Laurium postoffice yesterday of an official notice is printed in five languages, English, French, German, Italian and Polish. In his remarks, which have previously published and commented upon, the president points out the danger that the war's influence upon America is in danger of being greatly increased by rash statements or interviews on the part of American subjects.

At the Laurium postoffice a count is being taken of all mail matter mailed in Laurium for delivery in Laurium, and also of parcel post.

Orders have been received for a general count of all incoming and outgoing mails, weight, number of pieces, description of pieces, number of trips made by carrier, average weight of mail daily delivered by carrier, etc. This count will be made from October 19 to Oct. 24.

## WORK ON TOWN HALL.

Contractors Vairo and Chantel, who are in charge of work on the Laurium town hall, are now directing the interior finishing of that structure. It is expected the work will require from ten days to two weeks and it seems probable the building will be ready for occupancy before Oct. 15.

**U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE**  
Weather Bureau.  
Charles F. Marvin, Chief,  
DAILY WEATHER BULLETIN,  
Houghton, Michigan, Saturday, Oct. 3, 1914.  
Masonic Temple—Telephone No. 461.  
All observations taken at 8 a. m. (75th meridian time).

Station.	Lowest temp. last night.	Change in 24 hrs.	Direction.	Velocity.	Moisture.	State of sky.
Alpena.....	40	0	S	4	90	Cloudy
Buffalo.....	58	8	S	10	90	Cloudy
Chicago.....	58	0	S	4	90	Pl. Cl. dy
Duluth.....	56	0	SW	4	90	Cloudy
Escanaba.....	48	-6	W	4	90	Clear
Green Bay.....	46	-4	S	4	90	Clear
Houghton.....	50	-4	E	4	90	Clear
Marquette.....	48	-3	SE	4	90	Clear
Milwaukee.....	52	2	S	4	90	Cloudy
New York.....	68	2	SE	10	90	Cloudy
New Orleans.....	52	0	SW	6	90	Clear
Port Arthur.....	48	2	N	4	90	Clear
Soo.....	44	10	E	4	90	Clear
St. Paul.....	56	2	SE	6	90	Cloudy
San Fran.....	52	2	NE	4	90	Clear
Washington.....	44	-2	0	0	90	Cloudy
Winnipeg.....	56	0	SE	12	90	Pl. Cl. dy

## Weather Forecast.

(Till 7 p. m. Sunday)  
Copper Country: Unsettled tonight and Sunday. Probably showers.

Pressure conditions remain practically unchanged from the Mississippi Valley to the Atlantic Coast; the barometer has fallen slightly at nearly all points, but is still high and fair weather is general. The only rain reported being in Tennessee. The western disturbance is increasing in area. It now covers the Great Plains, Rocky Mountain and Plateau sections, with lowest reported barometer in northern Wyoming. Warm weather continues in the Central Valley, but the temperature is falling considerably in the Mountain sections. Showers have occurred at a number of stations in the area covered by the low. Light frost is reported at Grand Haven. Cloudiness will increase in this vicinity today and unsettled weather is indicated for tonight and Sunday, with probably local showers. Moderate south winds will prevail.

## Weather Conditions.

H. B. COWDRICK,  
Official in Charge.

**UNSETTLED**

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## DIES SUDDENLY IN DETROIT.

Oscar Olsen, Formerly of Laurium, Succumbs This Week.

Word has been received here of the death at Detroit on Thursday of Oscar Olsen, aged 29 years, formerly of Laurium. Death was sudden, following an illness of but two days' duration. The deceased was the son of Mrs. John Olsen of Laurium and made his home in this city up to two weeks ago, when he went to Detroit with the intention of locating. He was in the best of health at that time and was not stricken until Tuesday of this week. The ailment which caused his death is not known.

The remains will be brought to this city for interment, another brother, William, who was located in Detroit for some time past, having already left that city, accompanying the body.

## MOVES SHOP TO LAURIUM.

John B. Rastello, the well known tailor, has moved his business establishment from Red Jacket to First street, Laurium. Splendid quarters has been secured at No. 76 First street. Mr. Rastello will continue to devote special attention to the cleaning and pressing business, which always has been a feature with his establishment.

## SENTENCED TO HOUGHTON.

Steve Namen was arrested and arraigned before Justice David Armit yesterday on the charge of being drunk and disorderly. He entered a plea of guilty and was sentenced to serve the next thirty days in the county jail without the option of a fine.

## NEW RECORD IS ESTABLISHED.

Thirteen births were recorded in Laurium during the month of September and there were no deaths. The mortality record sets a precedent as it was the first month in the history of the village in which no death occurred.

## PRETTY SURPRISE PARTY.

The many friends of Herbert and Clarence Johnson, of 109 Pewabic street, surprised them at their home last evening. Games were played and a dainty luncheon served. The evening proved an enjoyable one.

## COUNCIL MEETS TUESDAY.

The Laurium council will hold its regular meeting next Tuesday evening. No business of especial importance is expected to come up at this time.

# Hairdressing Shampooing Manicuring

A distinctive coiffure that harmonizes with your features is essential to your individual type of beauty. We have artistic ideas in the becoming styles of coiffure for you.

Hair weaving, made of combings and the safe sanitary dying of hair are our specialties.

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HOLMAN BLOCK, CALUMET  
PHONE 372-J.

YOU know about the company whose bonds you buy. You found out about your house before you bought it. You know the company that insures your life.

But do you know about the concerns you may have to depend upon to pull you out of the worst hole in your business experience—your fire insurance companies. We represent only companies of largest resources and with reputations for prompt payments and fair dealings. Why not insure with us when it costs no more?

Faucett Bros. & Guck  
Insurance since 1892.

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to keep a good cook, but it only takes a small ad in the News Help Wanted Columns to find one. Call North 209 today and send in your ads.

# LYRIC THEATER

SPECIAL TONIGHT AND TOMORROW

8 REEL PROGRAM 8

JOHN L. LAWSON  
And His All  
Star Company

HUMANITY

—TOMORROW ONLY—

THE VOICE AT THE 'PHONE

# NO ALUM IN ROYAL BAKING POWDER

LAURIUM BREVITIES.

Dominick J. Vairo has gone on a hunting trip to South Range points. W. J. Webb of Detroit, formerly of Laurium, is here on a business visit for a short time. Leo Bertrand has gone to Nontoria, where he will spend a few days on business. Mr. and Mrs. John Lawson and son, Ketherford have returned from Ontario points where they visited with friends and relatives. Galley's car of mixed vegetables for Laurium will be in Tuesday at the Mineral Range Depot.—Advertisement.

# Suppose Your Home Burned

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It might happen to you any time. A small premium annually gives you protection against FIRE LOSS.

# Chynoweth Insurance Co.

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# Calumet Theater

SATURDAY AND SUNDAY, OCT. 3 and 4.  
(Matinee both days.)

Broadway Star Features (Inc.) Presents

# Shadows of the Past

An Original Melodrama in three parts by Marguerite Bertsch—Photographed and produced by the Vitagraph Co. of America.

—THE CAST—

Harry T. Morey Anita Stewart

L. Rogers Lytton Rose E. Tapley

Julia Swayne Gordon. Director—Ralph Ince.

ALSO TWO COMEDY REELS.

Matinee at 2:30. Evening 7:30 and 9:00 o'clock.

Price, Both Matinee and Night—ALL SEATS 10 CENTS

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